



# **SPP-R400 Command Manual**

**Rev. 1.01**

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■ Contents

1. Notice.....3

2. SPP-R400 Supported Commands.....4

    2-1 Command Description Items .....5

    2-2 Details of Control Commands .....6

## 1. Notice

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## 2. SPP-R400 Supported Commands

No.	Command	Function
1	<b>EOT</b>	Transmit status
2	<b>HT</b>	Horizontal tab
3	<b>LF</b>	Print and line feed
4	<b>FF</b>	Form feed (in page mode)
5	<b>CR</b>	Print and carriage return
6	<b>DLE</b>	Set real-time command mode
7	<b>CAN</b>	Cancel the print data in page mode
8	<b>ESC SP</b>	Set the character right space
9	<b>ESC !</b>	Set print mode
10	<b>ESC \$</b>	Set absolute print position
11	<b>ESC *</b>	Specify bit image mode
12	<b>ESC -</b>	Turn underline mode on/off
13	<b>ESC 2</b>	Select default line spacing
14	<b>ESC 3</b>	Set line spacing
15	<b>ESC =</b>	Select peripheral device
16	<b>ESC @</b>	Initialize printer
17	<b>ESC D</b>	Set horizontal tab positions
18	<b>ESC E</b>	Turn emphasized mode on/off
19	<b>ESC G</b>	Turn double-strike mode on/off
20	<b>ESC J</b>	Print and feed paper
21	<b>ESC L</b>	Select page mode
22	<b>ESC M</b>	Select character font/ MSR card read
23	<b>ESC R</b>	Specify an international character set
24	<b>ESC S</b>	Select standard mode
25	<b>ESC T</b>	Select print direction in page mode
26	<b>ESC W</b>	Set print area in page mode
27	<b>ESC \</b>	Set relative print position
28	<b>ESC a</b>	Set position alignment
29	<b>ESC d</b>	Print and feed n lines
30	<b>ESC t</b>	Select character code table
31	<b>ESC {</b>	Turn upside-down print mode on/off

No.	Command	Function
32	<b>FS &amp;</b>	Select Kanji character mode
33	<b>FS .</b>	Cancel Kanji character mode
34	<b>GS !</b>	Select character size
35	<b>GS \$</b>	Set absolute vertical print position in page mode
36	<b>GS ( A</b>	Execute test print
37	<b>GS ( F</b>	Set black mark control functions
38	<b>GS ( k</b>	Specify and print the symbol
39	<b>GS ( L</b> <b>GS 8 L</b>	Select graphics data
40	<b>GS :</b>	Start/end macro definition
41	<b>GS B</b>	Turn white/black reverse print mode on/off
42	<b>GS H</b>	Select print position of HRI characters
43	<b>GS I</b>	Transmit printer ID
44	<b>GS I b</b>	Transmit battery status
45	<b>GS L</b>	Set left margin
46	<b>GS T</b>	Set print position to the beginning of print line
47	<b>GS W</b>	Set print area width
48	<b>GS \</b>	Set relative vertical print position in page mode
49	<b>GS ^</b>	Execute macro
50	<b>GS a</b>	Enable/disable Automatic Status Back (ASB)
51	<b>GS f</b>	Select font for HRI characters
52	<b>GS h</b>	Set bar code height
53	<b>GS k</b>	Print bar code
54	<b>GS r</b>	Transmit status
55	<b>GS v 0</b>	Print raster bit image
56	<b>GS w</b>	Set bar code width
57	<b>BS L A</b>	Execute automatic calibration in label mode
58	<b>BS L L</b>	Select label mode
59	<b>BS L R</b>	Select receipt mode
60	<b>BS M</b>	Select device font type
61	<b>BS M S</b>	Sentinel character set up commands

**2-1 Command Description Items**

Command	
<b>Function:</b>	Command function outline
<b>Code:</b>	Command format expressed in ASCII, hexadecimal, and decimal codes
<b>Range:</b>	Argument value (Setting range) for the command
<b>Default:</b>	Initial argument value for the command
<b>Description:</b>	Detailed command function description
<b>Remarks:</b>	Additional information about using the command
<b>Differences:</b>	Variations depending on the printer model

## 2-2 Details of Control Commands

## EOT

**Function:** Transmit status

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	EOT	n
	<b>Hex</b>	04	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	4	n

**Range:**  $1 \leq n \leq 4$

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command transmits the printer-related status specified by n as follows:

n	Function
1	Transmit printer status
2	Transmit off-line status
3	Transmit error status
4	Transmit paper roll sensor status

■ Printer transmits the following status

n=1: Printer status

Bit	Binary	Hex	Decimal	Status
0	0	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
1	1	02	2	Not used. Fixed to On
2	0	00	0	Drawer kick-out connector pin 3 is LOW
	1	04	4	Drawer kick-out connector pin 3 is HIGH
3	0	00	0	Online
	1	08	8	Offline
4	1	10	16	Not used. Fixed to On
5	0	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
6	0	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
7	0	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off

n=2: Off-line status

Bit	Off/On	Hex	Decimal	Status
0	Off	00	0	Fixed
1	On	02	2	Fixed
2	Off	00	0	Cover is closed
	On	04	4	Cover is open
3	Off	00	0	Paper is not being fed by using the paper FEED button
	On	08	8	Paper is being fed by the paper FEED button
4	On	10	16	Fixed
5	Off	00	0	No paper-end stop
	On	20	32	Printing is being stopped
6	Off	00	0	No error
	On	40	64	Error has occurred
7	Off	00	0	Fixed

n=3: Error status

Bit	Binary	Hex	Decimal	Status
0	0	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
1	1	02	2	Not used. Fixed to On
2	0	00	0	No mechanical error
	1	04	4	Mechanical error occurred
3	0	00	0	No autocutter error
	1	08	8	Autocutter error occurred
4	1	10	16	Not used. Fixed to On
5	0	00	0	No unrecoverable error
	1	20	32	Unrecoverable error occurred
6	0	00	0	No auto-recoverable error
	1	40	64	Auto-recoverable error occurred
7	0	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off

n=4: paper sensor status

Bit	Binary	Hex	Decimal	Status
0	0	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
1	1	02	2	Not used. Fixed to On
2,3	00	00	0	Paper near end sensor: paper adequate
	11	0C	12	Paper near end sensor: paper near end
4	1	10	16	Not used. Fixed to On
5,6	00	00	0	Paper end sensor: paper present
	11	60	96	Paper end sensor: paper not present
7	0	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off

**Remarks:**

- This command can be executed in a real time mode using DLE.
- In a real time mode, the status is transmitted to the host upon being requested that can check the printer operational condition with it and takes appropriate measures accordingly.

**Differences:**

- Status not supported:
  - n=1: Drawer kick-out connector
  - n=2: Error
  - n=3: All of the status
  - n=4: Paper near end



**HT**

**Function:** Horizontal tab

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	HT
	<b>Hex</b>	09
	<b>Decimal</b>	9

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command moves the print position to the next horizontal tab position. If the next horizontal tab position is not specified, this command will be void.

**Remarks:**

- The horizontal tab position is set by <ESC> D.
- With the underline mode turned on, the underline printing is not applied to the tab space created by this command.

**Differences:** None

**LF**

**Function:** Print and line feed

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	LF
<b>Hex</b>	0A
<b>Decimal</b>	10

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command prints the data in the print buffer and feeds one line based on the current set line spacing in standard mode.

**Remarks:** ■ In page mode, the printer does not perform actual printing, but moving only the print position to the next line.

**Differences:** None

**FF**

**Function:** Form feed (in page mode)

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	FF
	<b>Hex</b>	0C
	<b>Decimal</b>	12

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This commands prints all data collected in the printer buffer In page mode. After completion of printing, the printer is returned to standard mode.

**Remarks:**

- The printer is returned to standard mode after completion of printing.
- This command works in page mode enabled by ESC L

**Differences:** None

**CR**

**Function:** Print and carriage return

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	CR
	<b>Hex</b>	0D
	<b>Decimal</b>	13

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command prints the data. With auto line feed enabled, it performs printing and one line feeding same as LF.

**Remarks:** ■ Auto line feed is only enabled with a parallel interface using the DIP switch.

**Differences:** None

## DLE

**Function:** Set real-time command mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	DLE
	<b>Hex</b>	10
	<b>Decimal</b>	16

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command enables commands to be operable in real-time.

**Remarks:**

- A single command following this command is regarded as a real time command.
- The real time command is stored into the receive buffer and executed with higher priority than other commands.
- If this command is processed as a parameter of the other command, the data following this command might bring about the unwanted result.
- The commands that are allowed to be executed in real time mode vary depending on the printer model.

**Differences:** ■ Commands that can be executed in real time mode: EOT, GS r, GS I, GS I b

**CAN**

**Function:** Cancel the print data in page mode

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	CAN
<b>Hex</b>	18
<b>Decimal</b>	24

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command clears the receive buffer and print buffers in page mode.

**Remarks:** ■ This command is effective only in page mode that is set by ESC L.

**Differences:** None

## ESC SP

**Function:** Set the character right space

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	SP	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	20	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	32	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** ■ This command sets the size of space to right of character.  
 • Right space = n × [horizontal motion units].

**Remarks:** ■ In a double width mode, the right space will be doubled.  
 ■ Horizontal motion unit varies depending the printer model.

**Differences:** ■ Horizontal motion unit: 0.125mm(1/203 inch)

**ESC !****Function:** Set print mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	!	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	21	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	33	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$ **Default:** n=0**Description:** This command selects print mode(s) with bits having following meanings.

Bit	Off/On	Hex	Decimal	Function
0	Off	00	0	Character font A selected
	On	01	1	Character font B selected
1,2	Off	00	0	Reserved
3	Off	00	0	Emphasized mode not selected
	On	08	8	Emphasized mode selected
4	Off	00	0	Double-height mode not selected
	On	10	16	Double-height mode selected
5	Off	00	0	Double-width mode not selected
	On	20	32	Double-width mode selected
6	Off	00	0	Reserved
7	Off	00	0	Underline mode not selected
	On	80	128	Underline mode selected

**Remarks:**

- As alternative to this command, ESC M, ESC E and ESC – can be used for the selection for character font, emphasized mode and underline mode respectively.
- The entire character print width is underlined, but the space skipped by HT is not.
- If both double width and double height are selected, the characters will be quadrupled.

**Differences:** ■ Character configuration(Font A, Font B): Font A(12 × 24), Font B(9 × 17)



## ESC \$

**Function:** Set absolute print position

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	\$	nL	nH
<b>Hex</b>	1B	24	nL	nH
<b>Decimal</b>	27	36	nL	nH

**Range:**  $0 \leq (nL + nH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq nH \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq nL \leq 255$ )

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command specifies the next print starting position in reference to the left edge of the print area. The printing start position is calculated using  $(nL + nH \times 256) \times$  (vertical or horizontal motion units).

**Remarks:**

- Any setting values that go beyond the printable area is ignored.
- In standard mode, the horizontal motion unit is used for the calculation.
- In page mode, the horizontal motion unit is applied when printing start position is defined to the upper right or lower right of print area using ESC T, otherwise, the vertical motion unit is used.

**Differences:** ■ Horizontal motion unit: 0.125mm(1/203 inch)

## ESC \*

**Function:** Specify bit image mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	*	m	nL	nH	d1...dk
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	2A	m	nL	nH	d1...dk
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	42	m	nL	nH	d1...dk

**Range:** m = 0, 1, 32, 33  
 $0 \leq nL \leq 255$   
 $0 \leq nH \leq 3$   
 $0 \leq d \leq 255$   
 $k = nL + nH \times 256$  [in case of m = 0, 1]  
 $k = (nL + nH \times 256) \times 3$  [in case of m = 32, 33]

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command specifies the bit image for the mode m as to the number of dots specified by nL and nH.

- d specifies the bit image data with 1 for printed data and 0 for not printed.
- k denotes the number of horizontal dots.

DPI : Dots per Inch (25.4mm)

m	Mode	Number of dots in vertical direction	Vertical dot density (DPI)	Horizontal dot density (DPI)	Number of bytes (k)
0	8-dot single-density	8	203/3	203/2	$nL + nH \times 256$
1	8-dot double-density	8	203/3	203	$nL + nH \times 256$
32	24-dot single-density	24	203	203/2	$(nL + nH \times 256) \times 3$
33	24-dot double-density	24	203	203	$(nL + nH \times 256) \times 3$

**Remarks:** ■ If the bit image data being entered is beyond the number of dots to be printed, the surplus will be discarded.  
 ■ If the value of m is beyond the conditions, the subsequent data after m will be treated as normal data.

**Differences:** None

## ESC –

**Function:** Turn underline mode on/off

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	-	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	2D	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	45	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 2$ ,  $48 \leq n \leq 50$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** ■ This command enables the print data following it to be printer out underlined.  
 • The underline mode varied depending on the following values of n:

n	Function
0,48	Turns off underline mode
1,49	Turns on underline mode, set at 1-dot thick
2,50	Turns on underline mode, set at 2-dot thick

**Remarks:** ■ The spaces generated by horizontal tab are not underlined.  
 ■ Using bit 7 of ESC !, the underline mode can be activated/deactivated as well.

**Differences:** None

## ESC 2

**Function:** Select default line spacing

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	2
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	32
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	50

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command sets the default line spacing. The default line spacing is approximately 3.75 mm, which is equivalent to 30 dots.

**Remarks:**

- The line spacing can be set independently in standard mode and in page mode.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

- Default line spacing: 3.75 mm(30 dots)

## ESC 3

**Function:** Set line spacing

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	3	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	33	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	51	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** Corresponding to the default line spacing defined by ESC 2

**Description:** ■ This command sets the line spacing using a following rule.  
 • Line spacing =  $n \times$  (vertical or horizontal motion units)

**Remarks:** ■ With standard mode selected, the vertical motion unit is used.  
 ■ In page mode, the horizontal motion unit is applied when printing start position is defined to the upper right or lower right of print area using ESC T, otherwise, the vertical motion unit is used.  
 ■ The line spacing is settable independently for each of standard and page modes.

**Differences:** ■ Vertical or horizontal motion unit and maximum line spacing settable:

Model	Vertical unit	Horizontal unit	Max line spacing
SPP-R400	0.125mm (1/203 inches)	0.125mm (1/203 inches)	31.875mm

## ESC =

**Function:** Select peripheral device

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	=	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	3D	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	61	n

**Range:**  $1 \leq n \leq 3$

**Default:** n = 1

**Description:** ■ The selection of peripherals according to the n value is as follows.

n	Function
1,3	Printer Activation
2	Printer Deactivation

**Remarks:** ■ When the printer is deactivated, all received data is not recognized, but “ESC =” and real-time commands are recognized.

**Differences:** None

## ESC @

**Function:** Initialize printer

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	@
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	40
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	64

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command cancels conditions previously set and initializes the printer to the conditions having existed at power on.

**Remarks:**

- The data in the printer buffer is cleared.
- The settings of DIP switch are not re-read.
- The data in the receive buffer is not discarded.
- All of the settings such as print mode and line feed are cleared.
- NV graphics and NV user memory are not cleared.
- In page mode, this command removes the data in print areas, restores the initial settings and returns to standard mode.

**Differences:** None

## ESC D

**Function:** Set horizontal tab position

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	D	n1...nk	NUL
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	44	n1...nk	00
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	68	n1...nk	0

**Range:**  $1 \leq n \leq 255$  ,  $0 \leq k \leq 32$

**Default:** n=8, 16, 24, 32, 40,....., 232, 240, 248

**Description:**

- This command sets the horizontal tab position.
  - n defines the number of columns from the beginning of the line to the horizontal tab setting.
  - k denotes the number of horizontal tab positions to be set.
  - The horizontal tab position is stored as a value of [character width x n] measured from the beginning of the line.

**Remarks:**

- The data [n]k signifying the set position is transmitted in the ascending order and ends with a NUL code.
- ESC D NUL cancels all horizontal tab positions.
- Tab position is set at the value of [character width x n] from the beginning of the line.
- The character width includes the space to the right of the character, and it will be twice the normal character when the double width characters are selected.
- If the data [n]k is equal to or smaller than the preceding data [n]k-1, the horizontal tab setting has been completed.
- Up to 32 horizontal tabs can be set, the data exceeding this limit is processed as normal ones.
- Even if the character width is changed after setting the horizontal tab positions, the horizontal tab positions remain unchanged.

**Differences:** None



## ESC E

**Function:** Turn emphasized mode on / off

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	E	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	45	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	69	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** ■ This command turns emphasized mode on or off by toggling the least significant bit of n like following.

- When the ASB of n is 0, emphasized mode is turned off.
- When the ASB of n is 1, emphasized mode is turned on.

**Remarks:** ■ The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

## ESC G

**Function:** Turn double-strike mode on/off

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	G	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	47	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	71	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** ■ This command turns double-strike mode on or off by toggling the least significant bit of n like following.

- When the ASB of n is 0, emphasized mode is turned off.
- When the ASB of n is 1, emphasized mode is turned on.

**Remarks:** ■ The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

## ESC J

**Function:** Print and feed paper

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	J	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	4A	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	74	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command prints the data in the print buffer and feeds the paper [n X vertical motion unit].

**Remarks:**

- The maximum feed amount available varies depending on the printer model.
- With standard mode selected, the vertical motion unit is used.
- In page mode, the horizontal motion unit is applied when printing start position is defined to the upper right or lower right of print area using ESC T, otherwise, the vertical motion unit is used.
- When used in page mode, this command moves only the print position, not executing actual printing.

**Differences:** ■ Vertical motion unit and maximum feed amount:

Model	Vertical unit	Max feed amount
SPP-R400	0.125mm (1/203 inches)	31.875mm

## ESC L

**Function:** Select page mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	L
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	4C
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	76

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command switches from standard mode to page mode.

**Remarks:**

- For printing in page mode, ESC T defines the print direction and starting position that is within the print area specified by ESC W.
- The conditions by the following commands are defined independently in standard mode and page mode.
  - ESC SP, ESC 2, ESC 3, ESC U, and FS S
- The following commands are not activated in page mode.
  - ESC L, FS q, GS ( A, GS ( E, GS T
- The following commands are not effective in page mode. The conditions set by these commands in page mode are available when the printer returns to standard mode.
  - ESC a, ESC {, GS L, and GS W
- The printer resumes standard mode by the use of ESC S, FF, and ESC@
- In page mode, the command, FF, prompts printing the data in the printer buffer collectively. LF, CR, ESC J, and ESC d just move the print position, not performing actual printing.

**Differences:** None

## ESC M

**Function:** Select character font/ MSR card read

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	M	n
<b>Hex</b>	1B	4D	n
<b>Decimal</b>	27	77	n

**Range:** n = 0,1,2, 48, 49 ,50 ,67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73

**Default:** n=0

**Description:**

- Selects only 1byte character fonts
- Selects Card reader mode

n	Function
0, 48	Character font A (12 × 24) selected
1, 49	Character font B (9 × 17) selected
2, 50	Character font C(9 x 24)selected
70	Set 1 track card reader mode
71	Set 2 track card reader mode
72	Set 1,2 track card reader mode
73	Transmits the MSR setting value(s)
68	Set 3 track card reader mode
69	Set 2,3 track card reader mode
66	Set 1,2,3 track card reader mode
99	Cancel MSR reader mode

- Magnetic card reader is provided with track 1, 2, and 3.
- Magnetic card read out put format

Refer to function 3 memory switch #7 (8 - 6 & 7 setting) of GS ( E command and function 1 of BS M S command.

- When set to Track 1 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 41H 31H 31H 1CH	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
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1byte sentinel character mode

02H 41H 31H 31H 1CH (Header)	25H (STX)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
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- When set to Track 2 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 42H 31H 31H 1CH	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
---------------------	--------------------------------------	-------------

1byte sentinel character mode

02H 42H 31H 31H 1CH (Header)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
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- When set to Track 3 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 44H 31H 31H 1CH	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
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1byte sentinel character mode

02H 44H 31H 31H 1CH (Header)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
-----------------------------------	--	---------------------------------	---------

- When set to Track 1/2 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 43H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	1CH	Max DATA 37 Characters (2Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
-------------------------	---	-----	---	-------------

1byte sentinel character mode

02H 43H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH (Header)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	3FH (ETX)	1CH (Separator)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 37 Characters (2Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
--	--------------	--	--------------	--------------------	--------------	--	--------------	-------------------------

Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
-----------------------------------	---	---------------------------------	---------

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
-----------------------------------	---	---------------------------------	---------

- When set to Track 2/3 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 45H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	1CH	Max DATA 104 Characters (3Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
-------------------------	---	-----	--	-------------

1byte sentinel character mode

02H 45H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH (Header)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	3FH (ETX)	1CH (Separator)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 104 Characters (3Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
--	--------------	--	--------------	--------------------	--------------	---	--------------	-------------------------

Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
-----------------------------------	---	---------------------------------	---------

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
-----------------------------------	--	---------------------------------	---------

- When set to Track 1/2/3 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 46H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	1CH	Max DATA 37 Characters (2Track data)	1CH	Max DATA 104 Characters (3Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
-------------------------	---	-----	--	-----	---	-------------

## 1byte sentinel characters mode

02H 46H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH (Header)	25H (STX)	Max DATA76 characters (1Track data)	3FH (ETX)	1CH (Separator)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA37 Characters (2Track data)	3FH (ETX)	1CH (Separator)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA104 Characters (3Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
--	--------------	---	--------------	--------------------	--------------	---	--------------	--------------------	--------------	--	--------------	----------------------------

## Multi byte sentinel character mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
-----------------------------------	---	---------------------------------	---------

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
-----------------------------------	---	---------------------------------	---------

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
-----------------------------------	--	---------------------------------	---------

- The following shows the format of the MSR setting value transmitted from the printer.

	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Amount of Data
Header	37H	55	1 byte
Flag	80H	128	1 byte
Data	41H ~ 48H	65 ~ 72	1 bytes
NUL	00H	0	1 byte

- The following describes MSR read mode according to the MSR setting value.

MSR setting value(Hex)	MSR read mode
41	Track 1/2/3 read mode command (3 Track case)
42	Track 1 read mode AUTO trigger (3 Track case)
43	Track 2 read mode AUTO trigger (3 Track case)
44	Track 3 read mode AUTO trigger (3 Track case)
45	Track 1/2 read mode AUTO trigger (3 Track case)
46	Track 2/3 read mode AUTO trigger (3 Track case)
47	Track 1/2/3 read mode AUTO trigger (3 Track case)
48	MSR not used



- The manual reading of a magnetic card is activated with MSR setting value of 41H that is set by SPP-R400 Unified Utility. In this case, ESC M should be sent to the printer to receive the magnetic card read output prior to swiping the card. In other cases, the printer receives automatically the output whenever the card is read.

**Remarks:**

- The printer model has its own configuration of Font A and B.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

- Configuration of Font A and B, C: Font A(12 × 24), Font B(9 × 17), Font C(9x24)
- MSR read mode selection for SPP-R400 is specified using SPP-R400 Unified Utility.

## ESC R

**Function:** Specify international character set

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	R	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	52	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	82	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 10$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** This command specifies international characters according to n values.

n	Character set	n	Character set
0	U.S.A	7	Spain I
1	France	9	Norway
2	Germany	10	Denmark II
3	U.K	11	Spain II
4	Denmark I	12	Latin America
5	Sweden	13	Korea
6	Italy		

**Remarks:** ■ The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

**ESC S**

**Function:** Select standard mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	S
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	53
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	83

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command enables standard mode.

**Remarks:**

- The data in the printer buffer is cleared and the setting by ESC W returns to the default.
- The conditions by the following commands are defined independently in standard mode and page mode.
  - ESC SP, ESC 2, ESC 3, ESC U, and FS S
- In standard mode, CAN, GS \$, and GS \ are ignored.

**Differences:** None

## ESC T

**Function:** Select print direction in page mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	T	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	54	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	84	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 3$ ,  $48 \leq n \leq 51$

**Default:**  $n = 0$

**Description:** This command selects the print direction and starting position in page mode.

n	Print Direction	Starting Position
0,48	Left right	Upper left
1,49	Bottom to top	Lower left
2,50	Right left	Lower right
3,51	Top bottom	Upper right

- Remarks:**
- The print direction set by this command is not effective in standard mode.
  - If this command is processed in standard mode, the setting by this command is effective when the printer changes to page mode.
  - Depending on the print starting position set by this command, the horizontal motion unit or vertical motion unit is used for the following commands.
    - When the starting position is the upper left or lower right of the print area; ESC SP, ESC \$, ESC \ use the horizontal motion unit and ESC 3, ESC J, GS \$, GS \ the vertical motion unit.
    - When the starting position is the upper right or lower left of the print area; ; ESC SP, ESC \$, ESC \ use the vertical motion unit and ESC 3, ESC J, GS \$, GS \ the horizontal motion unit.
  - The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

## ESC W

**Function:** Set print area in page mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	W	xL	xH	yL	yH	dxL	dxH	dyL	dyH
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	57	xL	xH	yL	yH	dxL	dxH	dyL	dyH
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	87	xL	xH	yL	yH	dxL	dxH	dyL	dyH

**Range:**  $0 \leq (xL + xH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq xL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq xH \leq 255$ )  
 $0 \leq (yL + yH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq yL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq yH \leq 255$ )  
 $1 \leq (dxL + dxH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq dxL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq dxH \leq 255$ )  
 $1 \leq (dyL + dyH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq dyL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq dyH \leq 255$ )

**Default:** When paper width of 48mm is selected:  
 $(xL + xH \times 256) = 0$  ( $xL=0$ ,  $xH=0$ )  
 $(yL + yH \times 256) = 0$  ( $yL=0$ ,  $yH=0$ )  
 $(dxL + dxH \times 256) = 832$  ( $dxL=40$ ,  $dxH=3$ )  
 $(dyL + dyH \times 256) = 2400$  ( $dyL=60$ ,  $dyH=9$ )

**Description:** ■ This command set the position and the size of the printing area in page mode as following.

- Horizontal starting position =  $[(xL + xH \times 256) \times (\text{horizontal motion units})]$
- Vertical starting position =  $[(yL + yH \times 256) \times (\text{vertical motion units})]$
- Horizontal printing area width =  $[(dxL + dxH \times 256) \times (\text{horizontal motion units})]$
- Vertical printing area width =  $[(dyL + dyH \times 256) \times (\text{vertical motion units})]$

**Remarks:** ■ The horizontal and vertical starting positions are out of the printable area, this command is canceled and the following data is processed as normal data.

■ If (Horizontal starting position + Horizontal printing area width) is beyond the printable area, the Horizontal printing area width is set to (Horizontal printing area - Horizontal starting position).

■ If (Vertical starting position + Vertical printing area width) is beyond the printable area, the Vertical printing area width is set to (Vertical printing area - Vertical starting position).

■ This command is not effective in standard mode. If this command is processed in standard mode, the setting by this command is effective when the printer returns to page mode.

- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

The maximum printable area(Max horizontal printable area, Max vertical printable area):

Model	Max horizontal printable area	Max vertical printable area
SPP-R400	104mm(832dots)	300mm(2400dots)

## ESC \

**Function:** Set relative print position

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	\	nL	nH
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	5C	nL	nH
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	92	nL	nH

**Range:**  $0 \leq (nL + nH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq nL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq nH \leq 255$ )

**Default:** None

**Description:**

- This command sets the print starting position based on the current position to  $[(nL + nH \times 256) \times \text{horizontal or vertical motion unit}]$ 
  - The print starting position is moved to  $(nL + nH \times 256)$  in the right direction based on the current position.

**Remarks:**

- The printer ignores any setting that exceeds the print area.
- When the print area has been exceeded, this command is ignored.
- With standard mode selected, the vertical motion unit is used.
- In page mode, the horizontal motion unit is applied when printing start position is defined to the upper right or lower right of print area using ESC T, otherwise, the vertical motion unit is used.
- Even if the underline mode is turned on, the space skipped by this command is not printed underlined.

**Differences:** None

## ESC a

**Function:** Set position alignment

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	a	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	61	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	97	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 2$ ,  $48 \leq n \leq 50$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** This command specifies position alignment for all data in one line in standard mode, using n as follows:

n	Alignment
0, 48	Left alignment
1, 49	Center alignment
2, 50	Right alignment

**Remarks:**

- This command is not effective in page mode. If this command is processed in page mode, the setting by this command becomes effective when the printer returns to standard mode.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None



## ESC d

**Function:** Print and feed n lines.

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	d	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	64	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	100	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command feeds the paper by n lines after printing the data in the print buffer.

**Remarks:**

- The per-line paper feed amount is based on the value set by the line spacing related commands, ESC 2 and ESC 3.
- In page mode, this command moves only the print position, not performing actual print.
- If the feed amount set is beyond the maximum feed amount, the feed amount will be set to the maximum feed amount automatically.

**Differences:** ■ Maximum feed amount: 255 lines.

## ESC t

**Function:** Select character code table

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	t	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	74	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	116	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 5$ ,  $16 \leq n \leq 19$ ,  $21 \leq n \leq 31$ ,  $33 \leq n \leq 41$ ,  $n=255$

**Default:** For model not supporting Thai character:  $n=0$   
For model supporting Thai character support :  $n = 20$

**Description:** This command specifies code page according to the value of n as follows:

n	Code page
0	Page 0 437 (USA, Standard Europe)
1	Page 1 Katakana
2	Page 2 850 (Multilingual)
3	Page 3 860 (Portuguese)
4	Page 4 863 (Canadian-French)
5	Page 5 865 (Nordic)
16	Page 16 1252 (Latin I)
17	Page 17 866 (Cyrillic #2)
18	Page 18 852 (Latin 2)
19	Page 19 858 (Euro)
21	Page 21 862 (Hebrew DOS code)
22	Page 22 864 (Arabic)
23	Page 23 Thai42
24	Page 24 1253 (Greek)
25	Page 25 1254 (Turkish)

n	Code page
26	Page 26 1257 (Baltic)
27	Page 27 Farsi
28	Page 28 1251 (Cyrillic)
29	Page 29 737 (Greek)
30	Page 30 775 (Baltic)
31	Page 31 Thai14
33	Page 33 1255 (Hebrew New code)
34	Page 34 Thai 11
35	Page 35 Thai 18
36	Page 36 855 (Cyrillic)
37	Page 37 857 (Turkish)
38	Page 38 928 (Greek)
39	Page 39 Thai 16
40	Page 40 1256 (Arabic)
41	Page 41 1258 (Vietnam)
42	Page 42 KHMER(Cambodia)
47	Page 47 1250 (Czech)
255	User Code Page (Space)

**Remarks:** ■ The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

**ESC {**

**Function:** Turns upside-down printing mode on/off

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	ESC	{	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1B	7B	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	27	123	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** This command selects/deselects upside-down printing mode according to the least significant bit as follows.

<b>ASB</b>	<b>Upside-down mod</b>
0	Turned off
1	Turned on

- Remarks:**
- This command is valid only when entered at the beginning of the line.
  - The upside-down print mode has no effect in page mode. If this command is processed in page mode, upside-down printing mode is enabled when the printer returns to standard mode.
  - 180 rotated characters are printed from right to left in upside-down print mode.
  - The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

<b>Example</b>	
Normal	Upside- down Mode
ABCDEF	FEDCBA

**Differences:** None

## FS &amp;

**Function:** Select Kanji character mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	FS	&
	<b>Hex</b>	1C	26
	<b>Decimal</b>	28	38

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command sets Kanji character mode.

**Remarks:**

- This command is available only for the Japanese, Chinese, and Korean models.
- Kanji codes are comprised of 2 bytes and processed in order of the first and second byte.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset, power cycling or FS is executed.

**Differences:** None

## FS .

**Function:** Cancel Kanji character mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	FS	.
	<b>Hex</b>	1C	2E
	<b>Decimal</b>	28	46

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command cancels Kanji character mode.

**Remarks:**

- This command is available only for the Japanese, Chinese, and Korean models.
- Kanji character mode is enabled using FS &.
- Once Kanji character mode is canceled, the printer processes a character code as 1-byte code of alphanumeric characters.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC @, printer reset, or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

**GS !****Function:** Select character size

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	!	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	21	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	33	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$   
 $(1 \leq \text{Vertical enlargement} \leq 8, 1 \leq \text{Horizontal enlargement} \leq 8)$

**Default:** n=0**Description:** ■ This command selects the character height and width using bits 0 to 3, and bits 4 to 7 respectively as follows:

Bit	Function	Setting
0	Specifies the number of times normal font size in the vertical direction	Refer to Table 2 [Enlarged in vertical direction]
1		
2		
3		
4	Specifies the number of times normal font size in the horizontal direction	Refer to Table 1 [Enlarged in horizontal direction]
5		
6		
7		

- Table 1 [Enlarged in horizontal direction]

Hex	Decimal	Enlargement
00	0	1 time (standard)
10	16	2 times
20	32	3 times
30	48	4 times
40	64	5 times
50	80	6 times
60	96	7 times
70	112	8 times

- Table 2 [Enlarged in vertical direction]

Hex	Decimal	Enlargement
00	0	1 time (standard)
01	1	2 times
02	2	3 times
03	3	4 times
04	4	5 times
05	5	6 times
06	6	7 times
07	7	8 times

**Remarks:**

- The character size set by this command is valid for alphanumeric, user-defined characters, multi-byte code characters such as Chinese, Japanese, and Korean.
- Double width and double height modes can be set by ESC !.
- Multi-byte code characters are specified only by this command.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None



## GS \$

**Function:** Set absolute vertical print position in page mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	\$	nL	nH
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	24	nL	nH
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	36	nL	nH

**Range:**  $0 \leq (nL + nH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq nL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq nH \leq 255$ )

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command sets the absolute vertical print starting position to  $[(nL + nH \times 256) \times (\text{vertical or horizontal motion unit})]$ .

**Remarks:**

- This command is activated only in page mode and ignored in standard mode.
- Either vertical or horizontal motion unit is used according to the print direction set by ESC T as follows:
  - With the starting position of the upper left or lower right on the print area, the vertical motion unit is used.
  - In other cases, the horizontal motion unit is used.
- The configuration beyond the print area set by ESC W is ignored.

**Differences:** None

## GS ( A

**Function:** Execute test print

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	A	pL	pH	n	m
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	41	pL	pH	n	m
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	65	pL	pH	n	m

**Range:** (pL + pH x 256) = 2 (pL=2, pH=0)  
 $0 \leq n \leq 2, 48 \leq n \leq 50$   
 $1 \leq m \leq 3, 49 \leq m \leq 51$

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command prints a specified pattern for testing on a roll paper.  
 • Roll paper is selected with n specified as follows:

n	Paper type
0, 48	Roll paper
1, 49	
2, 50	

• Different kinds of test patterns are selected according to m as follows:

m	Test pattern
1, 49	Hexadecimal dump mode
2, 50	Printer configuration printing
3, 51	Rolling pattern printing

**Remarks:** ■ The printer cancels a macro definition in progress If this command is processed. The macro becomes invalid.  
 ■ After completion of this command, a software reset is executed automatically to restore the printer status set during power cycling.  
 ■ All of the data transmitted from the host to the printer is printed and identified in hexadecimal dump mode.  
 ■ The real time command and ASB operations are not executed during the printing of printer configuration (m=2, 50) and rolling pattern (m=3, 51).

**Differences:** None

## GS ( F

**Function:** Set black mark control functions

**Code:** None

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command performs various functions to control the black mark(BM) paper as follows:

m	Format	Function
2	GS ( F pL pH m a nL nH	Sets the paper feed amount to adjust the paper cutting position after sensing BM.
112	GS ( F pL pH m aL aH bL bH	Specifies the black mark paper format.

• pL, pH specifies (pL + (pH ×256)) as the number of bytes after pH (m and [parameter]).

**Remarks:**

- This command is effective only when the BM(black mark) sensor is enabled.
- This command is stored in the receive buffer and processed in FIFO so that the delay in execution of this command might be occurred.

**Differences:** None

**<Function 2> GS ( F pL pH m a nL nH (m=2)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	F	pL	pH	m	a	nL	nH
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	46	04	00	02	a	nL	nH
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	70	4	0	2	a	nL	nH

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 4$  ( $pL = 4, pH = 0$ )  
 $m = 2$   
 $a = 0, 48$   
 $0 \leq (nL + nH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq nL \leq 255, 0 \leq nH \leq 255$ )

**Default:**

$nL = 0, nH = 0$

**Description:**

- This command sets the value for the adjustment of paper cutting position after sensing BM.
  - pL, pH specifies  $(pL + pH \times 256)$  as the number of bytes after pH (m, a, nL, and nH)
  - nL, nH specifies  $[(nL + nH \times 256) \times \text{vertical motion units}]$  as the adjustment value.

**Remarks:**

- This command affects to the cutting operations as follows:
  - Paper cut by GS V m n.
  - Paper cut after paper feeding triggered by the paper FEED button.
  - Paper cut after initializing the BM.(optional)
  - Paper cut after paper feeding with the cover closed.(optional)
- This command is only effective for the forward paper feeding.
- The maximum adjustable length is 400 mm. If the adjustment value to be specified exceeds the maximum value, the adjustment value is automatically set to the maximum value.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 112> GS ( F pL pH m aL aH bL bH (m=112)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	F	pL	pH	m	aL	aH	bL	bH
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	46	05	00	70	aL	aH	bL	bH
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	70	5	0	112	aL	aH	bL	bH

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 5$  ( $pL = 5$ ,  $pH = 0$ )  
 $m = 112$   
 $0 \leq (aL + aH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq aL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq aH \leq 255$ )  
 $0 \leq (bL + bH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq bL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq bH \leq 255$ )

**Default:**

$aL = 141$ ,  $aH = 0$  (BM height(top of a BM ~ bottom of BM): 20 mm)  
 $bL = 20$ ,  $bH = 11$  (BM interval(top of a BM ~ top of next BM): 400 mm)

**Description:**

- This command sets the black mark paper format.
  - pL, pH specifies  $(pL + pH \times 256)$  as the number of bytes after pH (m, aL, aH, bL, bH).
  - aL, aH specifies  $[(aL + aH \times 256) \times \text{vertical motion units}]$  as the BM height.
  - bL, bH specifies as  $[(bL + bH \times 256) \times \text{vertical motion units}]$  as the BM interval.

**Remarks:**

- The available BM height ranges from 4 to 20 mm.
- If the BM height specified is out of range, this command is ignored.
- The BM interval ranges from 40 to 400 mm.
- If the BM interval specified is out of range, this command is ignored.

**Differences:**

None

## GS ( k

**Function:** Specify and print the symbol

**Code:** None

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command processes the data concerning two-dimensional code.

- Symbol type is specified by cn.
- Function code is specified by fn.

cn	Type of Symbol
48	PDF417 (2-dimensional code)
49	QR CODE (2-dimensional code)
50	MAXI CODE(2-dimensional code)
51	DATAMATRIX(2-dimensional code)

cn	fn	Function	
48	65	Function 065	PDF417: Specify the number of columns
	66	Function 066	PDF417: Specify the number of rows
	67	Function 067	PDF417: Specify the width of module
	68	Function 068	PDF417: Specify the module height
	69	Function 069	PDF417: Specify the error correction level
	70	Function 070	PDF417: Specify the option
	80	Function 080	PDF417: Store the received data in the symbol storage area
	81	Function 081	PDF417: Print the symbol data in the symbol storage area
49	65	Function 165	QR CODE: Select the module
	67	Function 167	QR CODE: Select the size of module
	69	Function 169	QR CODE: Select the error correction level
	80	Function 180	QR CODE: Store the data in the symbol storage area
	81	Function 181	QR CODE: Print the data in the symbol storage area
50	65	Function 265	MAXI CODE: Select the mode
	80	Function 280	MAXI CODE: Store the data in the symbol storage area
	81	Function 281	MAXI CODE: Print the symbol data saved in The symbol storage area
51	67	Function 367	DATAMATRIX: Select the size of module
	80	Function 380	DATAMATRIX: Store the symbol data in the symbol storage area
	81	Function 381	DATAMATRIX: Print the symbol data in the storage area

**Remarks:** PDF417 symbol data (when cn=48)

- The symbol data is defined, stored to the symbol storage area by Function 080 and printed by the specification of Function 081. The symbol data in the area remains reserved until the following processes are executed:
  - Performing Function 080
  - Performing ESC @
  - Performing the printer reset and power-off
- The setting values of Functions 065 to 070 are utilized for the processing of Function 080. The printable area must be large enough to accommodate different-size symbols. If not, the symbol may not be printed.
- The same symbol data is repeatedly printed by executing Function 081 after performing Function 080.
- The same symbol data is printed differently by executing Function 081 after setting the feature of the symbol by using Functions 065 through 070.

QR CODE Symbol Data (cn = 49)

- The symbol data is defined, stored to the symbol storage area by Function 180 and printed by the specification of Function 181. The symbol data in the area remains reserved until the following processes are executed:
  - Performing Function 180
  - Performing ESC @
  - Performing the printer reset and power-off
- The setting values of Functions 165 to 169 are utilized for the processing of Function 180. The printable area must be large enough to accommodate different-size symbols. If not, the symbol may not be printed.
- The same symbol data is repeatedly printed by executing Function 181 after performing Function 180.
- The same symbol data is printed differently by executing Function 181 after setting the feature of the symbol by using Functions 165 through 169.

MAXI CODE Symbol Data (cn = 50)

- The symbol data is defined, stored to the symbol storage area by Function 280 and printed by the specification of Function 281. The symbol data in the area remains reserved until the following processes are executed:
  - Performing Function 280
  - Performing ESC @
  - Performing the printer reset and power-off
- The setting value of Functions 265 is utilized for the processing of Function 281. The printable area must be large enough to accommodate different-size symbols. If not, the symbol may not be printed.
- The same symbol data is repeatedly printed by executing Function 281 after performing Function 280.
- The same symbol data is printed differently by executing Function 281 after setting the mode by using Functions 265.

DATAMATRIX Symbol Data (cn=51)



- The symbol data is defined, stored to the symbol storage area by Function 380 and printed by the specification of Function 381. The symbol data in the area remains reserved until the following processes are executed:
  - Performing Function 380
  - Performing ESC @
  - Performing the printer reset and power-off
- The setting value of Functions 367 is utilized for the processing of Function 381. The printable area must be large enough to accommodate different-size symbols. If not, the symbol may not be printed.
- The same symbol data is repeatedly printed by executing Function 381 after performing Function 380.
- The same symbol data is printed differently by executing Function 381 after setting the mode by using Functions 367.

**Differences:**    None

**<Function 065> GS ( k pL pH cn fn n (fn=65)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	30	41	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	48	65	n

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 3$  (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=48, fn=65  
 $0 \leq n \leq 30$

**Default:**

n=0

**Description:**

- This command specifies the number of columns in the data area of PDF417.
  - When n=0, automatic processing is set
  - When n is not 0, the number of columns of the data area is set to n code word.

**Remarks:**

- Settings of this command affect the processing of Functions 081.
- With auto processing (n=0) specified, the maximum number of columns in the data area is set to 30 columns.
- The following data is excluded from the number of columns:
  - Start and stop patterns
  - Indicator code word of left and right
- With auto processing (n=0) specified, the number of columns is calculated using the following information.
  - Printing area when processing Functions 081
  - Module width (Function 067)
  - Option setting (Function 070)
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 066> GS ( k pL pH cn fn n (fn=66)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	30	42	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	48	66	n

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 3$  (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=48, fn=66  
 n=0,  $3 \leq n \leq 90$

**Default:**

n=0

**Description:**

- This command specifies the number of rows in the data area of PDF417.
  - When n=0, automatic processing is set
  - When n is not 0, the number of rows is set to n rows.

**Remarks:**

- Settings of this function affect the processing of Functions 081.
- With auto processing (n=0) specified, the maximum number of rows is set to 90.
- With auto processing (n=0) specified, the number of rows is calculated by using the following information:
  - Printing area when processing Functions 081
  - Module height (Function 068)
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 067> GS ( k pL pH cn fn n (fn=67)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	30	43	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	48	67	n

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 3$  (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=48  
 fn=67  
 $2 \leq n \leq 3$

**Default:**

n=3

**Description:**

This command sets the width of the module of PDF417 symbol to n dots.

**Remarks:**

- Settings of this command affect the processing of Functions 081.
- The setting unit for printer models varies.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

- Setting unit(1 dot): 0,125 mm(1/203 inch)

**<Function 068> GS ( k pL pH cn fn n (fn=68)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	30	44	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	48	68	n

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 3$  (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=48  
 fn=68  
 $2 \leq n \leq 8$

**Default:**

n=3

**Description:**

This command sets the module height of PDF417 to [the module width x n]

**Remarks:**

- Settings of this command affect the processing of Functions 081.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

## &lt;Function 069&gt; GS ( k pL pH cn fn m n (fn=69)

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	Cn	fn	m	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	04	00	30	45	m	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	4	0	48	69	m	n

**Range:**

(pL + pH x 256) = 4 (pL=4, pH=0)

cn=48

fn=69

m=48

48 ≤ n ≤ 56

0 ≤ n ≤ 8

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

- This command specifies the error correction level for PDF417.
  - The error correction level is set by “level”

**Remarks:**

- Settings of this function affect the processing of Functions 081.
- Error correction level specified by “level” (m=48) is as follows:  
The number of the error correction codeword is unchanged regardless of the number of codeword in the data area.

n	Function	Number of error correction codeword
48	Error correction level 0	2
49	Error correction level 1	4
50	Error correction level 2	8
51	Error correction level 3	16
52	Error correction level 4	32
53	Error correction level 5	64
54	Error correction level 6	128
55	Error correction level 7	256
56	Error correction level 8	512

- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 070> GS ( k pL pH cn fn m (fn=70)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	30	46	m
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	48	70	m

**Range:**

(pL + pH x 256) = 3 (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=48  
 fn=70  
 m=0,1

**Default:**

m=0

**Description:**

This command selects the option for PDF417.

<b>m</b>	<b>Function</b>
0	Select the standard PDF417
1	Select the simplified PDF417

**Remarks:**

- Settings of this function affect the processing of Functions 081.
- When simplified PDF417 symbol is canceled, standard PDF417 symbol is automatically selected.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 080> GS ( k pL pH cn fn m d1...dk (fn=80)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m	d1...dk
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	pL	pH	30	50	30	d1...dk
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	pL	pH	48	80	48	d1...dk

**Range:**

$4 \leq (pL + pH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq pL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq pH \leq 255$ )

cn=48

fn=80

m=48

$0 \leq d \leq 255$

$k = (pL + pH \times 256) - 3$

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command stores the PDF417 symbol data (d1...dk) in the symbol storage area.

**Remarks:**

- The data stored in the symbol storage area by this command remains reserved after processing Function 081.
- The following data should not be included in the symbol data d1..dk since this information is automatically added by the printer:
  - Start pattern and stop pattern.
  - Indicator codeword of left and right.
  - The descriptor of symbol length. (the first code word in the data area)
  - The error correction codeword calculated by modulus 929.
- The setting of this command remains effective until the following processing is performed:
  - Executing Function 080
  - Executing ESC @
  - Executing printer reset or power-off

**Differences:**

None



**<Function 081> GS ( k pL pH cn fn m (fn=81)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	30	51	m
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	48	81	m

**Range:**

(pL + pH x 256) = 3 (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=48  
 fn=81  
 m=48

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command encodes and prints the PDF417 symbol data in the symbol save area.

**Remarks:**

- In standard mode, this command is available only when printer is at the beginning of a line or the printer buffer is empty.
- A symbol exceeding the printing area in size can not be printed.
- Printing operation is not processed under the following conditions:
  - There is no data (Function 080 is not processed).
  - If [(number of columns x number of rows) < number of code word] when automatic processing is specified for number of columns and number of rows.
  - Number of code word exceeds 928 in the data area.
- The following data is added automatically by the encode processing:
  - Start pattern and stop pattern.
  - Indicator code word of left and right.
  - The descriptor of symbol length. (the first code word in the data area)
  - The error correction code word calculated by modulus 929.
  - Pad codeword.

- The data area includes the following codewords:
  - Data specified by Function 080.
  - The descriptor of symbol length. (the first code word in the data area)
  - The error correction code word calculated by modulus 929.
  - Pad codeword.
- When automatic processing (Function 065) is specified, the number of columns is calculated using the following information:
  - Current printing area
  - Module width (Function 067)
  - Option setting (Function 070)
  - Codeword in the data area
  - The maximum number of columns is 30.
- When auto processing (Function 066) is specified in page mode, the number of rows is calculated using the following information:
  - Current printing area
  - Module height (Function 068)
  - Codeword in the data area
  - The maximum number of rows is 90.
- Except for character size and upside-down printing mode, none of print mode such as emphasized, double-strike, etc, affects the printing of the symbol.
- In standard mode, the paper feed amount set by the paper feed setting command does not affect printing of the symbol. The printing position returns to the left side of the printable area after printing the symbol.
- In page mode, the printer stores the symbol data in the print buffer without executing actual printing.
- The quiet zone is not included in the printing data. Be sure to include the adequate quiet zone for executing of this command.
  - The quiet zone means the spaces surrounding the symbol such as upper, lower, left, and right spaces.

**Differences:**    None

**<Function 165> GS ( k pL pH cn fn n1 n2 (fn=65)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n1	n2
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	04	00	31	41	n1	n2
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	4	0	49	65	n1	n2

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 3$  (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=49  
 fn=65  
 n1 = 49, 50  
 n2 =0

**Default:**

n1=50, n2 =0

**Description:**

This command sets the QR Code model as follows:

<b>n1</b>	<b>Function</b>
49	Model 1
50	Model 2

**Remarks:**

- The setting of this command affects <Function 181>.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 167> GS ( k pL pH cn n (fn=67)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	31	43	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	49	67	n

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 3$  (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=49  
 fn=67  
 $0 \leq n < 9$

**Default:**

n=3

**Description:**

This command sets the size of the QR Code module to n dots.

**Remarks:**

- The setting of this command affects the processing of <Function 181>.
- Since the QR CODE module is square, n = module width = module height
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 169> GS ( k pL pH cn n (fn=69)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	31	45	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	49	69	n

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 3$  (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=49  
 fn=69  
 $48 \leq n \leq 51$

**Default:**

n=48

**Description:**

This command sets the error correction level for QR Code.

<b>n</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>Recovery Amount (%)</b>
48	Error Correction Level L	7
49	Error Correction Level M	15
50	Error Correction Level Q	25
51	Error Correction Level H	30

**Remarks:**

- The setting of this command affects the processing of <Function 181>.
- Reed-Solomon correction is employed to generate a series of error correction codewords.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 180> GS ( k pL pH cn fn m d1...dk (fn=80)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m	d1...dk
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	pL	pH	31	50	30	d1...dk
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	pL	pH	49	80	48	d1...dk

**Range:**
 $4 \leq (pL + pH \times 256) \leq 7092$  ( $0 \leq pL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq pH \leq 27$ )

cn=49

fn=80

m=48

 $0 \leq d \leq 255$  $k = (pL + pH \times 256) - 3$ **Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command saves symbol data of the QR Code to the symbol storage area.

**Remarks:**

- The symbol data is defined, stored to the symbol storage area by Function 180 and printed by the specification of Function 181. The data remains reserved after completion of printing.
- The following shows the data available for encoding of QR code.

Character Type	Usable Characters
Numeric Data	"0" ~ "9"
Alphanumeric Data	"0" ~ "9", "A" ~ "Z", SP, \$, %, *, +, -, ., /, :
Kanji Data	Shift JIS value
8bit Byte Data	00H ~ FFH

- The setting of this command remains effective until the following processing is performed:
  - Performing Function 180
  - Performing ESC @
  - Performing the printer reset or power-off

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 181> GS ( k pL pH cn fn m (fn=81)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	31	51	m
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	49	81	m

**Range:**

(pL + pH x 256) = 3 (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=49  
 fn=81  
 m=48

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command encodes and prints QR Code symbol data saved in the symbol storage area.

**Remarks:**

- In standard mode, this command is available only when printer is at the beginning of a line or the printer buffer is empty.
- A symbol exceeding the printing area in size can not be printed.
- Printing operation is not processed under the following conditions:
  - There is no data. (Function 180 is not executed)
  - If [(number of columns x number of rows) < number of code words], the numbers of columns and rows are automatically processed.
  - The four types of data compression modes are listed below. According to the symbol data in the data storage area, automatically selects the best suitable compression mode.
    - \*Numeric Data Code
    - \*Alphanumeric Data mode
    - \*Kanji Data mode
    - \*8 bit Data mode

- The following data is automatically added by the encoding processing:
  - Position sensor pattern
  - Segregator for the position sensor pattern
  - Timing pattern
  - Format information
  - Version information
  - Error correction code text
  - Pad code text
  - Indicator for counting bits of bytes
  - Mode indicator
  - Concluder
  - Queue pattern (when model 2 is selected)
  - Expansion pattern (when model 1 is selected)
- Except for character size and upside-down printing mode, none of print mode such as emphasized, double-strike, etc, affects the printing of the symbol.
- In standard mode, the paper feed amount set by the paper feed setting command does not affect printing of the symbol. The printing position returns to the left side of the printable area after printing the symbol.
- In page mode, the printer stores the symbol data in the print buffer without executing actual printing.
- The quiet zone is not included in the printing data. Be sure to include the adequate quiet zone for executing of this command.

**Differences:**     None



**<Function 265> GS ( k pL pH cn fn n1 n2 (fn=65)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	32	41	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	50	65	n

**Range:**

(pL + pH x 256) = 3 (pL=3, pH=0)

cn=50

fn=65

 $50 \leq n \leq 52$ **Default:**

n = 50

**Description:**

This command selects the mode for Maxi Code

<b>n</b>	<b>Function</b>
50	Mode 2 Setting
51	Mode 3 Setting
52	Mode 4 Setting

**Remarks:**

- The setting of this command affects <Function 281>.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 280> GS ( k pL pH cn fn m d1...dk (fn=80)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m	d1...dk
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	pL	pH	32	50	30	d1...dk
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	pL	pH	50	80	48	d1...dk

**Range:**
 $4 \leq (pL + pH \times 256) \leq 141$  ( $4 \leq pL \leq 141$ ,  $0 \leq pH \leq 0$ )

cn=50

fn=80

m=48

 $0 \leq d \leq 255$  $k = (pL + pH \times 256) - 3$ **Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command stores Maxi Code symbol data in the symbol storage area.

**Remarks:**

- The data stored in the symbol storage area by this command is processed by Functions 281. The data remains reserved in the storage.
- The setting of this command remains effective until the following processing is performed:
  - Performing Function 280
  - Performing ESC @
  - Performing the printer reset or power-off

**Differences:**

None

## &lt;Function 281&gt; GS ( k pL pH cn fn m (fn=81)

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	32	51	m
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	50	81	m

**Range:**

(pL + pH x 256) = 3 (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=50  
 fn=81  
 m=48

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command encodes and prints Maxi Code symbol data saved in the storage area.

**Remarks:**

- In standard mode, this command is available only when printer is at the beginning of a line or the printer buffer is empty.
- A symbol exceeding the printing area in size can not be printed.
- Printing operation is not processed under the following conditions:
  - There is no data. (Function 280 is not executed)
  - The number of numeric characters exceeds 138
  - The number of alphanumeric characters exceeds 93
  - When mode 2 is selected, the primary message does not include all of the following:

Primary Message	Data Number	Character
Postal code	1~9	Numeric
ISO country code	1~3	Numeric
Service type code	1~3	Numeric

- When mode 3 is selected, the primary message does not include all of the following:

Primary Message	Data Number	Character
Postal code	1~6	Setting Code A
ISO country code	1~3	Numeric
Service type code	1~3	Numeric

- Modes 2 and 3 are executed according to the following procedures:  
(RS, GS indicates the control code of MAXI CODE. y indicates the 2-byte numeric data.)
  - a) 9-byte data including "[]>", "RS", "01", "GS", "yy" are regarded as the Header.
    - The next data following the Header is the Primary Message.
    - When printing, the Header is placed at the beginning of the Secondary Message.
  - b) When Header data is absent, the data is regarded as Primary Message.
  - c) In the Primary Message, GS is used as the separator that divides message into Postal code, ISO country code, and Class of service. This GS is ignored.
  - d) All data of the Secondary Message is regarded as symbol data.
- In mode 4, 5, 6, all of the data in the symbol storage area is regarded as Primary Message and Secondary Message.
- For error correction codeword, the Reed-Solomon algorithm is employed.
- The following data is automatically added during the encoding process:
  - Position sensor pattern
  - Position pattern
  - Error correction code text
  - Mode separator
  - Pad code text
- In standard mode, the paper feed amount set by the paper feed setting command does not affect printing of the symbol. The printing position returns to the left side of the printable area after printing the symbol.
- In page mode, the printer stores the symbol data in the print buffer without executing actual printing.
- The quiet zone is not included in the printing data. Be sure to include the adequate quiet zone for executing of this command.

**Differences:**    None

**<Function 367> GS ( k pL pH cn n (fn=67)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	33	43	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	51	67	n

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 3$  (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=51  
 fn=67  
 $2 \leq n \leq 3$

**Default:**

n=3

**Description:**

This command sets the DATAMATRIX Code size.

**Remarks:**

- This command affects the execution of <Function 381>.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.
- Since the DATAMATRIX Code module is square, n = module width = module height.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 380> GS ( k pL pH cn fn m d1...dk (fn=80)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m	d1...dk
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	pL	pH	33	50	30	d1...dk
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	pL	pH	51	80	48	d1...dk

**Range:**

$0 \leq (pL + pH \times 256) \leq 3116$  ( $0 \leq pL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq pH \leq 13$ )

cn=51

fn=80

m=48

$0 \leq d \leq 255$

$k = (pL + pH \times 256) - 3$

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command stores DATAMATRIX symbol data in the symbol storage area.

**Remarks:**

- The data stored to the symbol storage area by this command is executed by Function 381. The data remains reserved in the symbol storage area.
- The setting of this command remains effective until the following processing is performed:
  - Performing Function 380
  - Performing ESC @
  - Performing the printer reset or power-off

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 381> GS ( k pL pH cn fn m (fn=81)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	k	pL	pH	cn	fn	m
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	6B	03	00	33	51	m
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	107	3	0	51	81	m

**Range:**

pL + pH x 256) = 3 (pL=3, pH=0)  
 cn=51  
 fn=81  
 m=48

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command encodes and prints DATAMATRIX symbol data saved in the storage area.

**Remarks:**

- In standard mode, this command is available only when printer is at the beginning of a line or the printer buffer is empty.
- A symbol exceeding the printing area in size can not be printed.
- Printing operation is not processed under the following conditions:
  - There is no data. (Function 380 cannot be executed)
  - The number of alphanumeric characters exceeds 2334.
  - The number of 8bit byte characters exceeds 1558.
  - The number of numeric characters exceeds 3116.
- DATAMATRIX uses ECC 200 symbols.
- For error correction codeword, the Reed-Solomon algorithm is employed.
- The following data is automatically added during the encoding process:
  - Position pattern
  - Error correction code text
  - Mode separator
  - Pad code text

- In standard mode, the paper feed amount set by the paper feed setting command does not affect printing of the symbol. The printing position returns to the left side of the printable area after printing the symbol.
- In page mode, the printer stores the symbol data in the print buffer without executing actual printing.
- The quiet zone is not included in the printing data. Be sure to include the adequate quiet zone for executing of this command.

**Differences:**    None



## GS ( L, GS 8 L

**Function:** Select graphics data

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL	pH	m	fn	[parameter]
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL	pH	m	fn	[parameter]
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL	pH	m	fn	[parameter]

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	8	L	p1	p2	p3	p4	m	fn	[parameter]
<b>Hex</b>	1D	38	4C	p1	p2	p3	p4	m	fn	[parameter]
<b>Decimal</b>	29	56	76	p1	p2	p3	p4	m	fn	[parameter]

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command processes graphics data according to the function code (fn).

fn	Format	Function No.	Function
0, 48	GS ( L pL pH m fn	Function 48	Transmits the NV graphics memory capacity.
2, 50	GS ( L pL pH m fn	Function 50	Prints the graphics data in the print buffer.
3, 51	GS ( L pL pH m fn	Function 51	Transmits the remaining capacity of the NV graphics memory.
64	GS ( L pL pH m fn d1 d2	Function 64	Transmits the defined NV graphics key code list.
65	GS ( L pL pH m fn d1 d2 d3	Function 65	Deletes all NV graphics data.
66	GS ( L pL pH m fn kc1 kc2	Function 66	Deletes the specified NV graphics data.
67	GS ( L pL pH m fn a kc1 kc2 b xL xH yL yH [c d1...dk]1...[c d1 dk]b	Function 67	Defines the raster graphics data in the non-volatile memory.
69	GS ( L pL pH m fn kc1 kc2 x y	Function 69	Prints the specified NV graphics data.
112	GS ( L pL pH m fn a bx by c xL xH yL yH d1...dk	Function 112	Stores the raster graphics data in the print buffer memory.

**Remarks:**

- This command is adapted to print image data.
- pL, pH specifies the number of bytes following pH using  $(pL + pH \times 256)$ .
- Since frequent writing operation could cause the damage to the NV memory, it is recommended to write only when being required.
- While storing data by this command, the printer is in BUSY state where receiving of data is not available. Therefore, it is not recommended to send data during this process.
- The real time commands and ASB operations are not allowed during NV memory operation process.

**Differences:**    None

**<Function 48> GS ( L pL pH m fn (fn=0, 48)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL	pH	m	fn
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL	pH	m	fn
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL	pH	m	fn

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 2$  (pL=2, pH=0)  
m=48, fn=0, 48

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

■ Transmits the total capacity of the NV bit-image memory (number of bytes in the memory area).

	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Amount of Data
Header	37H	55	1 byte
Flag	30H	48	1 byte
Data	30H - 39H	48 - 57	1 - 8 bytes
NUL	00H	0	1 byte

■ The total capacity data is converted to character codes corresponding to decimal data, then transmitted from the MSB.

**Remarks:****Differences:**

■ This command is available in both standard and page modes.

**<Function 50> BS ^ L pL pH fn (fn=2, 50)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL	pH	m	fn
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL	pH	m	fn
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL	pH	m	fn

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 2$  (pL=2, pH=0)  
m=48, fn=2, 50

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command prints the graphics data defined by the process of Function 112.

**Remarks:**

- The graphics data stored in the printer buffer is printed.
- This command is available in standard mode, not in page mode.
- The graphics data is defined by Function 112.
- The required amount of line feed pitch is used for printing graphics data, regardless of the existing setting value of the pitch.

**Differences:**

- This command is available in both standard and page modes.

**<Function 51> GS ( L pL pH m fn (fn=3, 51)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL	pH	m	fn
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL	pH	m	fn
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL	pH	m	fn

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 2$  (pL=2, pH=0)  
m=48, fn=3, 51

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

- Transmits the number of bytes of remaining memory (unused area) in the NV user memory.

	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Amount of Data
Header	37H	55	1 byte
Flag	31H	49	1 byte
Data	30H – 39H	48 - 57	1 - 8 bytes
NUL	00H	0	1 byte

- The number of bytes of remaining memory is converted to character codes corresponding to decimal data, then transmitted from the MSB.
- The data length is variable.

**Remarks:****Differences:**

None

**<Function 64> GS ( L pL pH m fn d1 d2 (fn=64)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL	pH	m	fn	d1	d2
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL	pH	m	fn	d1	d2
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL	pH	m	fn	d1	d2

**Range:**

(pL + pH x 256) = 4 (pL=4, pH=0)  
m=48  
fn=64  
d1=75, d2=67

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

■ Transmits the defined NV graphics key code list.

- When the key code is present :

	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Amount of Data
Header	37H	55	1 byte
Flag	72H	114	1 byte
Status	40H or 41H	64 or 65	1 byte
Data	30H - 39H	48 - 57	2 - 80 bytes
NUL	00H	0	1 byte

- When the key code is not present :

	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Amount of Data
Header	37H	55	1 byte
Flag	72H	114	1 byte
Status	40H	64	1 byte
NUL	00H	0	1 byte

■ If the number of the key code exceeds 40, the key code is transmitted dividing up to 40.

- The status if the continuous transmission data block is present is 41H.

- The status if the continuous transmission data block is not present is 40H.

- After the [Header-NULL] is transmitted, the printer receives a response from the host; then it performs the process defined by the response.

(See the tables below.)

- When the status (existence of the next data block) is Hexadecimal = 41H / Decimal = 65

Response		Process performed
ASCII	Decimal	
ACK	6	Transmits the next data.
NAK	21	Transmits the previous data again.
CAN	24	Ends the process.

- When the status (for the last data block) is  
Hexadecimal = 40H / 40H/Decimal = 64

Response		Process performed
ASCII	Decimal	
ACK	6	Ends the process.
NAK	21	Transmits the previous data again.
CAN	24	Cancels the process.

**Remarks:**

**Differences:**    None

**<Function 65> GS ( L pL pH m fn d1 d2 d3 (fn=65)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL	pH	m	fn	d1	d2	d3
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL	pH	m	fn	d1	d2	d3
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL	pH	m	fn	d1	d2	d3

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 5$  (pL=5, pH=0)  
 m=48  
 fn=65  
 d1=67, d2=76, d3=82

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command removes all defined NV graphics data.

**Remarks:**

- The graphics data is define by Function 67 into the NV graphics memory with the sector dedicated for storing NV graphics data.

**Differences:**

None



**<Function 66> GS ( L pL pH m fn kc1 kc2 (fn=66)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL	pH	m	fn	kc1	kc2
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL	pH	m	fn	kc1	kc2
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL	pH	m	fn	kc1	kc2

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 4$  (pL=4, pH=0)  
 m=48  
 fn=66  
 $32 \leq kc1 \leq 126$   
 $32 \leq kc2 \leq 126$

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

This command deletes the NV graphics data corresponding to kc1 and kc2.

**Remarks:**

- The graphics data is define by Function 67.
- kc1 and kc2 is given to each of the graphics data groups to be stored into the NV graphics memory in the order of download.

**Differences:**

None

**<Function 67> GS ( L pL pH m fn a kc1 kc2 b xL xH yL yH [c d1...dk]1...[c d1...dk]b (fn=67)**

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL pH m fn a kc1 kc2 b xL xH yL yH [c d1...dk]1...[c d1...dk]b
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL pH m fn a kc1 kc2 b xL xH yL yH [c d1...dk]1...[c d1...dk]b
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL pH m fn a kc1 kc2 b xL xH yL yH [c d1...dk]1...[c d1...dk]b

**Range:** GS ( L parameter  
 $3 \leq (pL + pH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq pL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq pH \leq 255$ )  
 [When using **GS 8 L**:  $12 \leq (p1 + \leq 256 + p3 \leq 65536 + p4 \leq 16777216) \leq 253119$   
 $m=48$ ,  $fn=67$ ,  $a=48$ ,  $32 \leq kc1 \leq 126$ ,  $32 \leq kc2 \leq 126$ ,  $b=1, 2$ ,  $1 \leq (xL + xH \times 256) \leq 832$ ,  $1 \leq (yL + yH \times 256) \leq 1662$   
 $c=49$ ,  $0 \leq d \leq 255$ ,  $k = ( \text{int} ( ( xL + xH \times 256 ) + 7 ) / 8 ) \times ( yL + yH \times 256 )$

**Default:** None

**Description:**

- The total capacity of the NV graphic memory is only 256K bytes
- Defines the raster graphics data in the NV graphics area.
  - b specifies the number of the color of the defined data.
  - xL, xH specifies the defined data in the horizontal direction to  $(xL + xH \times 256)$  dots.
  - xL, xH specifies the defined data in the vertical direction to  $(yL + yH \times 256)$  dots.
  - c specifies the color of the defined data.

<b>C</b>	<b>Defined data color</b>
49	Color 1

**Remarks:**

- Color 1 means black

**Differences:**

- Total capacity of the NV graphics memory:
  - The total capacity of the NV graphics memory is 256K bytes.

**<Function 69> GS ( L pL pH m fn kc1 kc2 b x y (fn=69)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL	pH	m	fn	kc1	kc2	x	y
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL	pH	m	fn	kc1	kc2	x	y
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL	pH	m	fn	kc1	kc2	x	y

**Range:**

$(pL + pH \times 256) = 6$  (pL=6, pH=0)  
 m=48, fn=69  
 $32 \leq kc1 \leq 126$   
 $32 \leq kc2 \leq 126$   
 x=1, 2  
 y=1, 2

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

- Prints the NV graphics data defined by the key codes kc1 and kc2. The graphics data is enlarged by x and y in the horizontal and vertical directions.

**Remarks:**

- This command prints the NV graphics data defined by Function 67.
- In page mode, this command is not effective.
- NV graphics data beyond the print area for one line is not printed.

**Differences:**

- This command is effective both in standard and page modes.

**<Function 112> GS ( L pL pH m fn a bx by c xL xH yL yH d1...dk (fn=112)****Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	(	L	pL pH m fn a bx by c xL xH yL yH d1...dk
<b>Hex</b>	1D	28	4C	pL pH m fn a bx by c xL xH yL yH d1...dk
<b>Decimal</b>	29	40	76	pL pH m fn a bx by c xL xH yL yH d1...dk

**Range:**

- GS ( L parameter  
 $11 \leq (pL + pH \times 256) \leq 65535$  ( $0 \leq pL \leq 255$ ,  $0 \leq pH \leq 255$ )
- Common parameter for GS ( L  
 $m=48$ ,  $fn=112$ ,  $a=48$   
 $bx=1, 2$   
 $by=1, 2$   
 $c=49$   
 $1 \leq (xL+xH \times 256) \leq 832$   
 $1 \leq (yL + yH \times 256) \leq 1662$  (when  $by = 1$ )  
 $k = ( \text{int} ( ( xL + xH \times 256 ) + 7 ) / 8 ) \times ( yL + yH \times 256 )$

**Default:**

None

**Description:**

- This command stores the raster graphics data in the print buffer, enlarged by bx and by in the horizontal and vertical directions.
  - xL, xH specifies the raster graphics data in the horizontal direction as  $(xL + xH \times 256)$  dots.
  - yL, yH specifies the raster graphics data in the vertical direction to  $(yL + yH \times 256)$  dots.
  - d denotes the stored data(raster format).
  - k denotes the number of the graphics data.
  - c specifies the color of the defined data.

<b>c</b>	<b>Defined data color</b>
49	Color 1
50	Color 2

- Color 1 means black, and Color 2 red or blue that is available for 2-color paper.

**Remarks:**

- The graphics data is stored in the printer buffer directly.
- Real time command is not effective during processing of this command.

**GS :****Function:** Start/end macro definition

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	:
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	3A
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	58

**Range:** None**Default:** None**Description:** ■ This command starts or ends macro definition.

**Remarks:**

- The printer starts macro definition during normal operation and finishes it during macro definition upon receiving this command.
- The printer performs printing during macro definition.
- The macro is executed by GS ^.
- The maximum number of macro data to be defined varies with respect to printer models. The data exceeding this limit is not stored.
- ESC @ does not clear the existing defined macro. The macro remains effective until the printer reset and power cycling are executed.

**Differences:** None

## GS B

**Function:** Turns white/black reverse printing mode on / off

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	B	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	42	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	66	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:**

- This command selects white/black reverse printing mode by setting the least significant bit of n.
  - When the ASB of n is 0, white/black reverse mode is turned off.
  - When the ASB of n is 1, white/black reverse mode is turned on.

**Remarks:**

- This command does not affect multi-byte characters such as Kanji, Japanese and Korean.
- The right space defined by ESC SP is affected by this command.
- In white/black reverse mode, the underline mode is not effective.
- This mode remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

## GS H

**Function:** Selects print position of HRI characters

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	GS	H	n
<b>Hex</b>	1D	48	n
<b>Decimal</b>	29	72	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 3$ ,  $48 \leq n \leq 51$

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** ■ This command selects the printing position of HRI (Human Readable Interpretation) characters when printing a bar code.

- The printing position is set according to the value of n as follows:

n	Printing position
0, 48	Not printed
1, 49	Above the bar code
2, 50	Below the bar code
3, 51	Both above and below the bar code

**Remarks:** ■ The font of the HRI characters is defined by GS f.  
 ■ The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

## GS I

**Function:** Transmits printer ID

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	I	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	49	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	73	n

**Range:**  $1 \leq n \leq 69$

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command transmits the printer ID or information.

- Transmits 1 byte of printer ID, using n as follows:

n	Printer ID	Specification
1,49	Printer model ID	Printer model
2,50	Type ID	Printer type
3,51	Printer feature ID	Printing method and Printer size

- Transmits specified printer information, using n as follows:

n	Printer ID type	Specification
65	Firmware version	Firmware version
66	Manufacturer	BIXOLON
67	Printer model	Printer model
69	Code page	Currently enabled code page

**Remarks:** ■ Printer information (When n = 65, 66, 67, 69) consist of [Header ~ NULL] data as shown below:

Transmitted data	Hex	Decimal	Amount of data
Header	5FH	95	1byte
Printer information	Depends on the model	Depends on the model	0-15 bytes
NUL	00H	0	1byte

- The firmware version can be confirmed by self test printing.

- This command can be executed in real-time command mode using DLE.



**Differences:** ■ The printer ID is shown according to printer models as follows:

Printer ID	SPP-R400
1(Printer model ID)	0x41
2(Type ID)	Type ID varies depending on functions the printer supports as follows: - 0x01 (Multi-byte character) - 0x02 (Autocutter) - 0x03 (Autocutter + Multi-byte character) - 0x04 (Customer display) - 0x05 (Multi-byte character + Display) - 0x07 (Customer display + Autocutter + Multi-byte Character)
3(Printer feature ID)	0x69
66(Manufacturer)	BIXOLON
67(Printer model)	SPP-R400
69(Language of Font)	Code page currently being used. Refer to cod page setting command, ESC t.

## GS I b

**Function:** Transmits battery status

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	I	b
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	49	62
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	73	98

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command transmits the battery power status of the printer.  
 • The printer transmits [Header ~ NUL] data as shown below:

Transmitted data	Hex	Decimal	Amount of data
Header	37H	55	1byte
Identifier	45H	69	1byte
Remaining battery power	30h-34H	48-52	1byte
NUL	00H	0	1byte

• “Remaining battery power” is indicated as following:

Hex	Decimal	Remaining battery power level
30H	48	Full(F)
31H	49	High(H)
32H	50	Middle(M)
33H	51	Low(L)

**Remarks:** ■ The remaining battery amount can be examined by the battery LED.  
 ■ When the remaining battery power reaches Low level, the red LED of battery starts blinking as an alert signal.  
 ■ This command can be executed in real-time command mode using DLE.

**Differences:** None

## GS L

**Function:** Set left margin

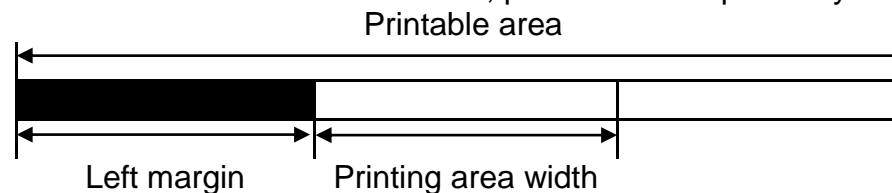
<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	L	nL	nH
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	4C	nL	nH
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	76	nL	nH

**Range:**  $0 \leq nL \leq 255, 0 \leq nH \leq 255$

**Default:**  $(nL + nH \times 256) = 0$  ( $nL=0, nH=0$ )

**Description:** This command sets the left margin specified to  $[(nL + nH \times 256) \times (\text{horizontal motion units})]$ .

- Remarks:**
- The left margin is not effective in page mode. If the left margin is enabled in page mode, the setting is available when the printer returns to standard mode.
  - When the setting is beyond the printable area, the left margin is automatically set to the maximum value of the printable area.
  - Since the left margin is the same as the leftmost side of the printable area, the left side of the printable area is changed according to the left margin specified.
  - The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.



**Differences:** None

## GS T

**Function:** Set print position to the beginning of print line

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	T	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	54	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	84	n

**Range:** n=0, 1, 48, 49

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command sets the print position to the beginning of the print line.  
 • n specifies how data in the print buffer is processed when this command is executed.

n	Function
0, 48	Sets the print position after the data in the print buffer is deleted.
1, 49	Sets the print position after the data in the print buffer is printed.

**Remarks:** ■ This command is effective only in standard mode, and ignored in page mode.  
 ■ When n =1,49, the printer prints the data in the print buffer and executes a line feed, based on the line feed amount specified.  
 ■ When n=0,48, the printer removes the print data in the print buffer.  
 ■ After processing this command, the print position moves to the left of the print area. The printer buffer will be empty.  
 ■ This command is ignored if the print position is already the beginning of the line.

**Differences:** None

## GS W

**Function:** Set printing area width

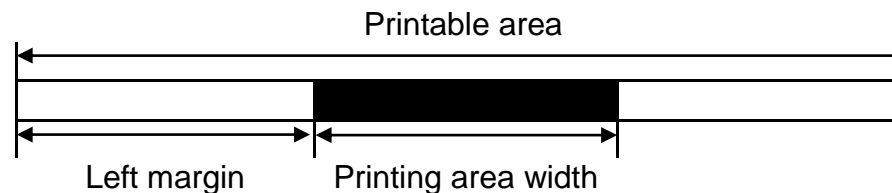
<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	W	nL	nH
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	57	nL	nH
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	87	nL	nH

**Range:**  $0 \leq nL \leq 255, 0 \leq nH \leq 255$

**Default:**  $(nL + nH \times 256) = 832$  ( $nL=40, nH=3$ )

**Description:** This command sets the printing area width to  $[(nL + nH \times 256) \times (\text{horizontal motion units})]$ .

- Remarks:**
- The printing area width is not effective in page mode. If the printing area width is enabled in page mode, the setting is available when the printer returns to standard mode.
  - When (left margin + printing area width) exceeds the printable area, the printing area width is automatically set to (printing area width - left margin).
  - The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.



**Differences:** None

## GS \

**Function:** Set relative vertical print position in page mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	\	nL	nH
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	5C	nL	nH
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	92	nL	nH

**Range:**  $0 \leq nL \leq 255, 0 \leq nH \leq 255$

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command moves the vertical print position to  $[(nL + nH \times 256) \times (\text{vertical or horizontal motion units})]$  relative to the current position in page mode.

**Remarks:**

- This command is effective in page mode. When used in standard mode, it is ignored.
- The setting exceeding the print area set by ESC W is ignored.
- With standard mode selected, the vertical motion unit is used.
- In page mode, the horizontal motion unit is used when printing start position is defined to the upper right or lower right of print area using ESC T, otherwise, the vertical motion unit is used.

**Differences:** None

## GS ^

**Function:** Execute macro

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	^	r	t	m
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	5E	r	t	m
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	94	r	t	m

**Range:**  $0 \leq r \leq 255$   
 $0 \leq t \leq 255$   
 $m=0, 1$

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command executes a macro using parameters as following:

- r specifies the number of times to execute the macro.
- t specifies the waiting time before the macro is executed.
- m specifies macro executing mode as shown below.

m	Function
0	Executes the macro r times continuously at the interval specified by t.
1	The printer waits for the paper FEED button to be pressed for the time specified by t. The macro is executed once when the button is pressed. This operation is repeated r times.

**Remarks:** ■ The macro is defined by GS:.  
 ■ If the macro is not defined or  $r = 0$ , the command is ignored.  
 ■ The macro function is useful to print the same data repeatedly.

**Differences:** None

## GS a

**Function:** Enable/Disable Automatic Status Back (ASB)

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	a	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	61	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	97	n

**Range:**  $0 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** n=0

**Printers:**

**Description:** ■ This enables or disables ASB (Automatic Status Back) according to n.  
 • ASB is enabled when  $n > 0$ .

**Remarks:**

- ASB is the function that transmit the printer status such as cover open/close and Online/Offline] continuously at the time interval specified regardless of the status change if ASB is enabled. Using this ASB function, the host can check to see if the printer is running properly.
- Once ASB has been enabled, the printer continues to transmit the current printer status at the specified interval until ASB is disabled.
- When  $n = 0$ , ASB is disabled. The printer stops transmitting the status.
- With parallel and USB interface, the printer status is transmitted whenever the host computer changes to the reverse mode regardless of the printer status change. It is recommended that the periodic time interval at which the host changes to reverse mode is more than 500ms in order to receive the correct status.
- With serial interface, ASB status is transmitted continuously at the interval of 1 sec even if the status is not changed.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.



■ The printer information transmitted is comprised of 4 bytes as follows:

• First byte(printer information)

Bit	Off/On	Hex	Decimal	Function
0	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
1	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
2	On	04	4	Not used. Fixed to On
3	Off	00	0	On-line
	On	08	8	Off-line
4	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
5	Off	00	0	Cover is close
	On	20	32	Cover is open
6	Off	00	0	Paper is not being fed by the paper feed button
	On	40	64	Paper is being fed by the paper feed butto
7	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off

• Second byte(printer information)

Bit	Off/On	Hex	Decimal	Function
0	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
1	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
2	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
3	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
4	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
5	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
6	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
7	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off

- Third byte (paper sensor information)

Bit	Off/On	Hex	Decimal	Function
0,1	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
2,3	Off	00	0	Paper end sensor: paper present
	On	0C	12	Paper end sensor: no paper present
4	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
5	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
6	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
7	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off

- Fourth byte (paper sensor information)

Bit	Off/On	Hex	Decimal	Function
0	On	01	1	Not used. Fixed to On
1	On	02	2	Not used. Fixed to On
2	On	04	4	Not used. Fixed to On
3	On	08	8	Not used. Fixed to On
4	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
5	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
6	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off
7	Off	00	0	Not used. Fixed to Off

## GS f

**Function:** Select font for HRI characters

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	f	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	66	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	102	n

**Range:** n=0, 1, 48, 49

**Default:** n=0

**Description:** This command selects a font for the HRI(Human Readable Interpretation) characters used when printing a bar code, using n as follows:

n	Font
0, 48	Font A
1, 49	Font B

**Remarks:**

- The setting of this command is applied to only HRI characters.
- The printing position of HRI characters are specified by GS H.
- The configurations of Font A and B vary depending on the printer model.

**Differences:** ■ Configuration of font: FontA(12x24, Font B(9x24)

## GS h

**Function:** Selects bar code height

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	h	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	68	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	104	n

**Range:**  $1 \leq n \leq 255$

**Default:** n=162

**Description:** This command sets the height of the bar code to n dots.

**Remarks:**

- The unit of n depends on the printer model.
- The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:**

- Unit of one dot: 0.125mm(1/203 inch)

## GS k

**Function:** Print bar code

**Code:**

①	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	k	m	d1...dk	NUL
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	6B	m	d1...dk	NUL
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	107	m	d1...dk	NUL
②	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	k	m	n	d1...dn
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	6B	m	n	d1...dn
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	107	m	n	d1...dn

**Range:** ①  $0 \leq m \leq 6$     ②  $65 \leq m \leq 73$   
K, m, n depend on the barcode system

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command selects a bar code system and prints the bar code.

- k indicates the number of bytes of bar code data.
- n specifies the number of bytes of bar code data.
- d specifies the character code data of the bar code data to be printed.

For range ①

m	Bar Code System	Range of k	Range of d
0	UPC-A	$11 \leq k \leq 12$	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
1	UPC-E	$11 \leq k \leq 12$	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
2	JAN13(EAN)	$12 \leq k \leq 13$	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
3	JAN8(EAN)	$7 \leq k \leq 8$	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
4	CODE39	$1 \leq k$	$48 \leq d \leq 57, 65 \leq d \leq 90,$ $d=32,36,37,43,45,46,47$
5	ITF	$1 \leq k$ (even number)	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
6	CODABAR	$1 \leq k$	$48 \leq d \leq 57, 65 \leq d \leq 68,$ $d=36,43,45,46,47,58$

For range ②

m	Bar Code System	Range of k	Range of d
65	UPC-A	$11 \leq n \leq 12$	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
66	UPC-E	$11 \leq n \leq 12$	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
67	JAN13(EAN)	$12 \leq n \leq 13$	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
68	JAN8(EAN)	$7 \leq n \leq 8$	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
69	CODE39	$1 \leq n \leq 255$	$48 \leq d \leq 57, 65 \leq d \leq 90,$ $d=32,36,37,43,45,46,47$
70	ITF	$1 \leq n \leq 255$ (even number)	$48 \leq d \leq 57$
71	CODABAR	$1 \leq n \leq 255$	$48 \leq d \leq 57, 65 \leq d \leq 68,$ $d=36,43,45,46,47,58$
72	CODE93	$1 \leq n \leq 255$	$0 \leq d \leq 127$
73	CODE128	$2 \leq n \leq 255$	$0 \leq d \leq 127$

**Remarks:**

- The bar code width exceeding the print area can not be specified.
- Except for character size and upside-down printing mode, none of print mode such as emphasized, double-strike, etc, affects the printing of the barcode.
- The quiet zone of the bar code (left and right spaces of the bar code) should be considered when using this command.

**Differences:** None

## GS r

**Function:** Transmit status

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	r	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	72	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	114	n

**Range:** n=1, 2, 49, 50

**Default:** None

**Description:** The command transmits the status specified by n as follows:

n	Function
1, 49	Transmits paper sensor status
2, 50	Transmits drawer kick-out connector status

- Remarks:**
- The status is one byte.
  - The status to be transmitted is as follows:
    - Paper sensor status (n=1, 49):

Bit	Off/On	Hex	Decimal	Function
0, 1	Off	00	0	Paper near-end sensor: Paper adequate
	On	03	3	Paper near-end sensor: Paper near end
2, 3	Off	00	0	Paper end sensor: Paper present
	On	0C	12	Paper end sensor: Paper not present
4	Off	00	0	Fixed
5	Off	00	0	Reserved
6	Off	00	0	Reserved
7	Off	00	0	Fixed

Bits 2 and 3: This command can not be executed when the printer is offline due to the lack of paper. Therefore, the status of bit 2 (1) and bit 3 (1) is not transmitted.

- Drawer kick-out connector status (n=2, 50):

Bit	Off/On	Hex	Decimal	Function
0	Off	00	0	Drawer kick-out connector pin 3 is LOW
	On	01	1	Drawer kick-out connector pin 3 is HIGH
1	Off	00	0	Reserved
2	Off	00	0	Reserved
3	Off	00	0	Reserved
4	Off	00	0	Fixed
5	Off	00	0	Reserved
6	Off	00	0	Reserved
7	Off	00	0	Fixed

- This command can be executed in real-time mode using DLE.

**Differences:** None



## GS v 0

**Function:** Print raster bit image

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	v	0	m	xL	xH	yL	yH	d1...dk
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	76	30	m	xL	xH	yL	yH	d1...dk
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	118	48	m	xL	xH	yL	yH	d1...dk

**Range:**  $0 \leq m \leq 3$ ,  $48 \leq m \leq 51$   
 $1 \leq (xL + xH \times 256) \leq 832$  ( $0 \leq xL \leq 80$ ,  $0 \leq xH \leq 3$ )  
 $1 \leq (yL + yH \times 256) \leq 1662$  ( $0 \leq yL \leq 126$ ,  $0 \leq yH \leq 6$ )  
 $0 \leq d \leq 255$   
 $1 \leq k \leq 119664$

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This command prints a raster bit image according to the mode defined by m.

DPI : Dots per Inch (25.4mm)

m	Mode	Vertical dot density (DPI)	Horizontal dot density (DPI)
0, 48	Normal	203	203
1, 49	Double-width	203	203/2
2, 50	Double-height	203/2	203
3, 51	Quadruple	203/2	203/2

- xL, xH specifies  $(xL + xH \times 256)$  byte(s) in the horizontal direction for the bit image.
- yL, yH specifies  $(yL + yH \times 256)$  dot(s) in the vertical direction for the bit image.
- d specifies the definition data of the bit image data.

**Remarks:**

- In standard mode, this command is effective when the printer buffer is empty and the printer is in the beginning of the line. If the buffer is not empty, after processing m, the printer treats the following data as normal data.
- In page mode, the bit image is stored in the print buffer, not being printed.
- None of the print modes such as emphasized, double-strike, etc, affects the printing of the bit image.
- The default dot density set by GS L is applied to printing of the bit image.

**Differences:**

DPI : Dots per Inch (25.4mm)

<b>m</b>	<b>Mode</b>	<b>Vertical dot density (DPI)</b>	<b>Horizontal dot density (DPI)</b>
0, 48	Normal	203	203
1, 49	Double-width	203	203/2
2, 50	Double-height	203/2	203
3, 51	Quadruple	203/2	203/2

## GS w

**Function:** Set bar code width

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	GS	w	n
	<b>Hex</b>	1D	77	n
	<b>Decimal</b>	29	119	n

**Range:**  $2 \leq n \leq 6$

**Default:** n=3

**Description:** ■ This command sets the horizontal size of the bar code, using n as follows:

n	Multi-level bar code module width (mm)	Binary-level bar code	
		Thin element width (mm)	Thick element width (mm)
2	0.250	0.250	0.625
3	0.375	0.375	1.000
4	0.500	0.500	1.250
5	0.625	0.625	1.625
6	0.750	0.750	2.000

- n specifies the bar code module width.

**Remarks:** ■ The setting of this command is effective for the following bar codes:

- Multi-level bar codes (UPC-A, UPC-E, JAN13, HAN8, CODE93, CODE128)
- Binary-level bar codes (CODE39, ITF, CODABAR)

■ The setting of this command remains effective until ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

**Differences:** None

## BS L A

**Function:** Execute automatic calibration in label mode

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	BS	L	A
<b>Hex</b>	08	4C	41
<b>Decimal</b>	8	76	65

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** This command executes auto calibration in label mode.

**Remarks:**

- This command is effective only in the label mode.
- This command feeds 3 labels or 3 black marks to read the light intensity reflected from the liner or black mark and stores the optimal value into NV memory that is used to locate the label and black mark.
- The printer moves the printing position to the leading edge of the label or black mark using the optimal value stored.

**Differences:** None

## BS L L

**Function:** Select label mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	BS	L	L
	<b>Hex</b>	08	4C	4C
	<b>Decimal</b>	8	76	76

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ This commands selects label mode  
 • The label mode must be set for printing on the label paper and black mark paper.

**Remarks:** ■ This command is enabled in receipt mode.  
 ■ This command can activate the label mode even if the receipt mode is predefined by the memory switch(Msw8-5). However, since the mode specified by the memory switch(Msw8-5) is set to the default mode, the receipt mode becomes effective after the printer reset or power cycling is executed.  
 ■ The memory switch(Msw8-5) should be enabled to maintain the label mode after the printer reset or power cycling.  
 ■ Once the printer has entered the label mode, it is necessary to perform the procedures as follows for the proper operation:  
 • Executing the automatic calibration to figure out the location of each label or black mark paper.  
 • Readjusting the printing position by pressing paper Feed button or opening/closing the printer cover.

**Differences:** None

## BS L R

**Function:** Select receipt mode

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	BS	L	R
	<b>Hex</b>	08	4C	52
	<b>Decimal</b>	8	76	82

**Range:** None

**Default:** None

**Description:**

- This command selects receipt mode
  - The receipt mode must be set for printing on the continuous roll paper.

**Remarks:**

- This command is enabled only in label mode.
- This command can activate the receipt mode even if the label mode is predefined by the memory switch(Msw8-5). However, since the mode specified by the memory switch(Msw8-5) is set to the default mode, the label mode becomes effective after the printer reset or power cycling is executed.
- The memory switch(Msw8-5) should be disabled to maintain the receipt mode after the printer reset or power cycling.

**Differences:** None

## BS M

**Function**      **Select device font type**

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	BS	M	n	m
<b>Hex</b>	08	4D	n	m
<b>Decimal</b>	08	77	n	m

**Range:**

$65 \leq m \leq 67$  (  $m = 65, 66, 67$  )  
 $n = 0$

**Default:**

$n = 0$

**Description:**

■ Font type select by m value as follows:

m	Function ( Select font type )
65	Font A (12x24)
66	Font B (9x17)
67	Font C (9x24)

**Remarks:**

■ The setting of this command remains effective until ESC !, ESC M ESC @, printer reset or power cycling is executed.

## BS M S

**Function** Sentinel character set up commands**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	BS	M	S	pL	pH	fn1	n
<b>Hex</b>	08	4D	53	pL	pH	fn1	n
<b>Decimal</b>	08	77	83	pL	pH	fn1	n

**Range:**

$0 \leq n \leq 2$   
 $(pL+pH \times 256) = 2$   
 $fn=49$

**Default:**

Depends on memory switch 8-6~7 setting value.

**Description:**

■ Sets sentinel characters by n value as follows:

n	Mode	Description
0, 48	Normal	Transmits data as normal data without sentinel characters.
1, 49	1-byte sentinel character	Adds 1-byte sentinel characters to the beginning and the end of card data and then transmits to host. STX: 1 Track (%), 2, 3 Track (;), EXT: 1, 2, 3 Track (?)
2, 50	Multi-byte sentinel characters	Adds Start characters and End characters to the beginning and the end of card data and then transmits to host.

- When set to 1-byte sentinel character mode, 1-byte sentinel characters are added to the beginning parts and the end parts of each track data.
  - 1 Track sentinel characters: STX (%), EXT (?)
  - 2 Track sentinel characters: STX (;), EXT (?)
  - 3 Track sentinel characters: STX (;), EXT (?)
- When set to Multi-byte sentinel characters mode, the header and the footer, which have been used in normal mode, are not used any more and the specified Start characters and End characters are added to the beginning parts and the end parts of each track data to be transmitted.
- When set to Multi-byte sentinel characters mode but Start characters and End characters are not set by fn2 and fn3 of BS M S command respectively, the default Start and End characters are applied to card data to be transmitted to host.



- When set to Multi-byte sentinel characters mode, <CR/LF> characters after End characters are automatically applied to the card data to be transmitted to host.

**Remarks:****MSR Data Transmission Format by Setting Mode**

Refer to ESC M command and the function 3 memory switch #7 (8 – 6 & 7 setting) of GS ( E command.

- When set to Track 1 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 41H 31H 31H 1CH	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
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1byte sentinel character mode

02H 41H 31H 31H 1CH (Header)	25H (STX)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
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- When set to Track 2 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 42H 31H 31H 1CH	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
---------------------	--------------------------------------	-------------

1byte sentinel character mode

02H 42H 31H 31H 1CH (Header)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
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- When set to Track 3 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 44H 31H 31H 1CH	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
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1byte sentinel character mode

02H 44H 31H 31H 1CH (Header)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
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- When set to Track 1/2 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 43H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	1CH	Max DATA 37 Characters (2Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
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1byte sentinel character mode

02H 43H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH (Header)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	3FH (ETX)	1CH (Separator)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA 37 Characters (2Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
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START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
--------------------------------	--------------------------------------	------------------------------	---------

- When set to Track 2/3 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 45H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	1CH	Max DATA104 Characters (3Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
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1byte sentinel character mode

02H 45H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH (Header)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA37 characters (2Track data)	3FH (ETX)	1CH (Separator)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA104 Characters (3Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel characters mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
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START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
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- When set to Track 1/2/3 Read mode

Normal mode

02H 46H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH	Max DATA76 characters (1Track data)	1CH	Max DATA37 Characters (2Track data)	1CH	Max DATA104 Characters (3Track data)	03H 0DH 0AH
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1byte sentinel characters mode

02H 46H 31H 31H 1CH 1CH (Header)	25H (STX)	Max DATA76 characters (1Track data)	3FH (ETX)	1CH (Separator)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA37 Characters (2Track data)	3FH (ETX)	1CH (Separator)	3BH (STX)	Max DATA104 Characters (3Track data)	3FH (ETX)	03H 0DH 0AH (End)
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Multi byte sentinel character mode

START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 76 characters (1Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 37 characters (2Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH
START characters (Max 10 byte)	Max DATA 104 characters (3Track data)	END characters (Max 10 byte)	0DH 0AH

**Differences:**    None

## BS M S PL PH fn2 m d1~dk

**Function**      **Set start sentinel characters**

**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	BS	M	S	pL	pH	fn2	m	d1~dk
<b>Hex</b>	08	4D	53	pL	pH	32	m	d1~dk
<b>Decimal</b>	08	77	83	pL	pH	50	m	d1~dk

**Range:**

$3 \leq (pL+pH \times 256) \leq 12$   
 $m = 49, 50, 51 \quad 32 \leq d \leq 127, k \leq 10$   
 $fn = 50$

**Default:**

Track 1 : "START1 "  
 Track 2 : "START2 "  
 Track 3 : "START3 "

**Description:**

- m defines the track to set Start characters.
- d indicates the characters to be set as Start characters.
- k indicates the number of characters to be used as Start characters.
- k is defined as  $(PL + PH \times 256) - 2$ .
- If Multi-byte sentinel characters mode is set by fn1 after setting Start characters, the Start characters are added to the beginning parts of each track data after reading card data and then the card data is transmitted.
- The specified Start characters are saved to non-volatile memory so the setting value is not changed even though the printer is reset.

**Remarks:**

None

## BS M S PL PH fn3 m d1~dk

**Function** Set end sentinel characters**Code:**

<b>ASCII</b>	BS	M	S	pL	pH	fn3	m	d1~dk
<b>Hex</b>	08	4D	53	pL	pH	33	m	d1~dk
<b>Decimal</b>	08	77	83	pL	pH	51	m	d1~dk

**Range:**

$3 \leq (pL+pH \times 256) \leq 12$   
 $m = 49, 50, 51 \quad 32 \leq d \leq 127, k \leq 10$   
 $fn = 50$

**Default:**

Track 1 : "END"  
 Track 2 : "END"  
 Track 3 : "END"

**Description:**

- m defines the track to set an End character.
- d indicates the character to be set as an End character.
- k indicates the number of characters to be used as End characters.
- k is defined as  $(PL + PH \times 256) - 2$ .
- If Multi-byte sentinel characters mode is set by fn1 after setting End characters, the End characters are added to the end parts of each track data after reading card data and then the data is transmitted.
- If d is set to Null 1-byte, it allows the setting of no End character.
- The specified End characters are saved to non-volatile memory so the setting value is not changed even though the printer is reset

**Remarks:**

None

## BS M S PL PH fn4 m

**Function** Transmit Start and End characters setting information

<b>Code:</b>	<b>ASCII</b>	BS	M	S	pL	pH	fn4	m
	<b>Hex</b>	08	4D	53	pL	pH	34	m
	<b>Decimal</b>	08	77	83	pL	pH	52	m

**Range:** (pL+pHx256) = 2  
 fn = 50  
 m = 49, 50, 51

**Default:** None

**Description:** ■ m defines the track to be transmitted.  
 ■ The transmission format is as follows:

	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Amount of Data
Header	37H	55	1 byte
Flag	81H	129	1 byte
Track	31H~33H	49~51	1byte
Start characters	20H ~ 7FH	32~127	Max 10 bytes
Separate	1F	31	1byte
End characters	20H~7FH	32~127	Max 10 bytes
NUL	00H	0	1 byte

- The track on the above table indicates the track information of transmission data.
- For example, the track value of 31H indicates the information on the Start and End characters of Track 1.
- If d is set to Null 1-byte in fn3, End characters are not transmitted.

**Remarks:** None